# Supporting Students in Temporary Housing



Students in Temporary Housing Attending NYC Charter Schools



The New York State Technical and Educational Assistance Center for Homeless Students **Presented By: NYS TEACHS** 

Thursday, February 27, 2025

9:30am-11:00am



## **Webinar Format**



Today's session will be recorded.



Your microphone will be automatically muted.



Your camera will be automatically disabled.



 The in-webinar chat will allow you to communicate with the panelists and the host only.







# Housekeeping



- We will launch poll questions periodically throughout the session and ask you to respond to questions in the chat.
- We won't be able to answer questions about specific situations in the chat, but we welcome you to call the Help Line to discuss these issues at 800-388-2014.
- The Help Line is open 24 hours a day. Specialists are available from 9:00am – 5:00pm. If you leave a message, you will be called back by the next business day.
- Following today's webinar, today's recorded session, attachments, and Q&As will be posted/accessible.





### Who Is in the Room?

#### Are you a...

- New McKinney-Vento Liaison (1st Year)
- McKinney-Vento Liaison (2-4 years)
- McKinney-Vento Liaison (5-9 years)
- McKinney-Vento Liaison (10+ years)
- Charter School Staff
- Non-Charter School/District Staff



#### Which borough are you from?

- Brooklyn
- Bronx
- Manhattan
- Staten Island
- Queens





# Session Outcomes



By the end of today's webinar, participants will be able to:

- Describe the key provisions of the McKinney-Vento Act and the responsibilities of the liaison.
- Identify the rights of students experiencing temporary housing and the charter school responsibility to ensure those rights.
- Describe the criteria for a student to be eligible for benefits as defined by the McKinney-Vento Homeless Assistance Act.
- Provide the benefits of immediate enrollment and transportation to eligible students.







Welcome! Who Is in the Room?



Data on Homelessness



McKinney-Vento Homeless Assistance Act



Key Provisions of McKinney-Vento



Summary, Resources, and Survey



Today's

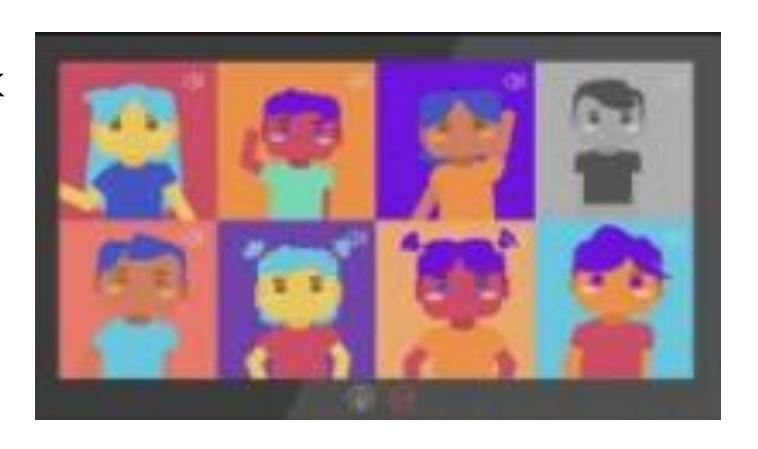
Agenda



# Do You See the Child Experiencing Homelessness?

What role do you think charter schools play in supporting students in temporary housing?

Please respond in the chat.



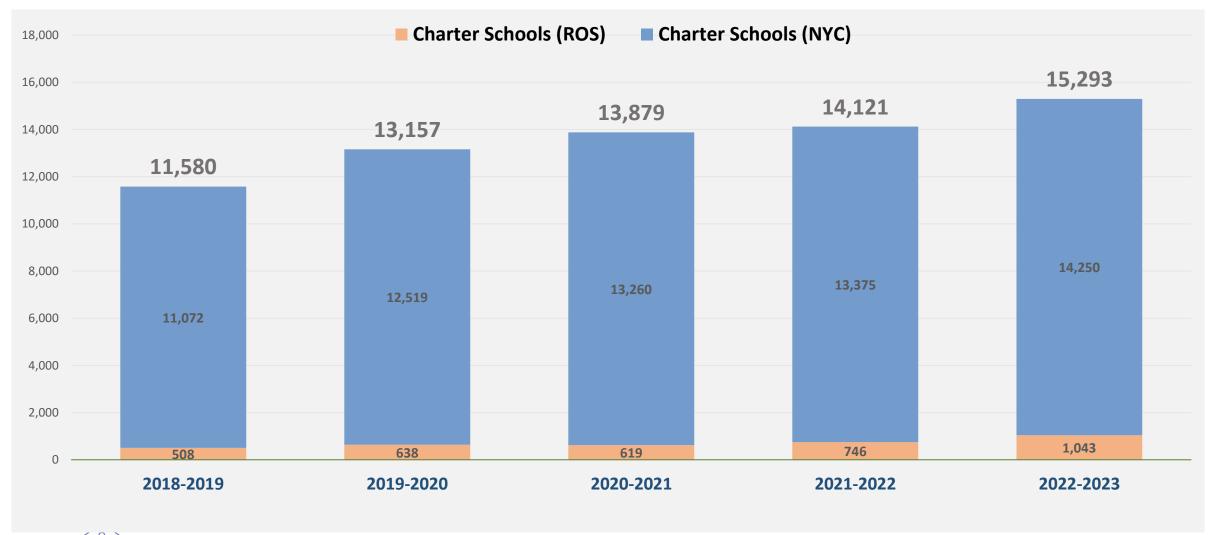




# Students Experiencing Homelessness in NY (2011-2023)



#### Students Experiencing Homelessness in Charter Schools in New York State







# Data Discussion

What observations can you make from looking at the data?

What questions does the data raise?







# Causes of Homelessness

Lack of Affordable Housing

What are other potential causes of homelessness?

Family Rejection/ Conflict

Domestic Violence

Insufficient Income

Mental/ Physical illness

INCORPORATED

Natural Disasters



## **Educational Barriers**



Lack of **basic** resources like a safe and stable place to live, food, and clothing



Difficulty **accessing** school, immunization records, other documentation necessary for school enrollment, and school supplies



Challenges finding transportation to enroll with the school registration office, or to attend school daily





# Eliminating Barriers to School Success



McKinney-Vento Homeless Assistance Act



New York State Education Law 3209



NYS Commissioner's Regulations Section 100.2(x)





# McKinney-Vento Act

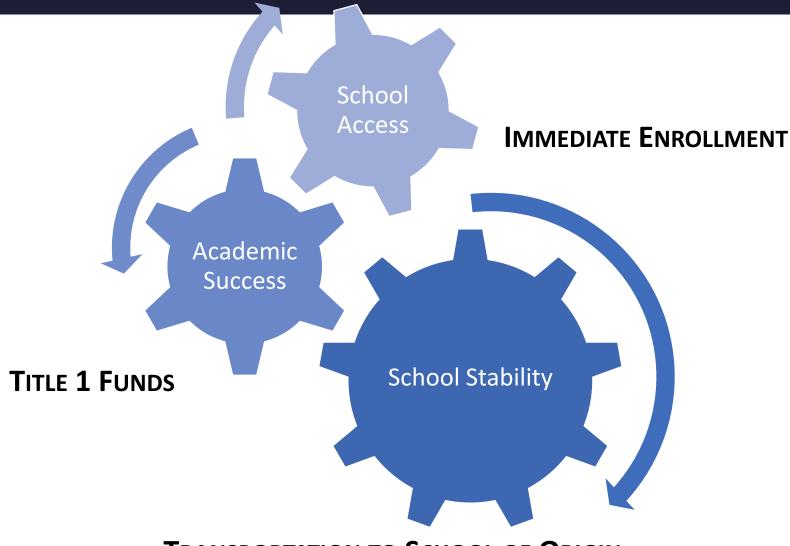




# McKinney-Vento Homeless Assistance Act

Federal law established in 1987

Reauthorized in 2015 as part of ESSA





TRANSPORTATION TO SCHOOL OF ORIGIN



# LEAs Role to Remove Barriers For...



#### **Enrolling**

Enroll in school immediately even if lacking documents normally required for enrollment.



#### **Attending**

Continue attending the school of origin and receive transportation to and from school.



Equal access to the same free, appropriate public education and related services needed to meet State academic standards.





# Under the McKinney-Vento Act, Charter Schools...

- Review and revise policies that act as barriers to the identification, enrollment, and retention of homeless children and youth, including barriers caused by absences. 42 USC §11432(g)(1)(I)
- Remove barriers to enrollment in school, which includes attending classes and participating fully in school activities. 42 USC §11432(g)(1)(l)
- Ensure that homeless children and youth are **identified** by school personnel and receive the educational services for which they are eligible. 42 U.S.C. §11432(g)(6)(A)





# Under the McKinney-Vento Act, Charter Schools...

- **Provide transportation** to students in temporary housing to help students stay in school. 42 U.S.C. §11432(g)(1)(J)(iii) & NYS Education Law 3209(4)
- Enroll students in temporary housing immediately, even if the student is unable to provide documents typically required for enrollment, such as school records and medical records including immunization records, proof of residency, guardianship papers, birth certificate, or other documents normally needed. Also enroll students in temporary housing even if they missed application or enrollment deadlines during a period of homelessness.
- Designate an appropriate staff person, who also may be a coordinator for other Federal programs, as a local homeless education liaison. 42 U.S.C. § 11432(g)(1)(J)(ii)





# McKinney-Vento Act Requirement

The McKinney-Vento Act requires school districts to designate an appropriate staff person, who may also be a coordinator for other Federal programs, as a local homeless education liaison.

The local liaison assists families and district staff with the identification and enrollment of students experiencing temporary housing.





42 U.S.C. § 11432(g)(1)( J)(ii)

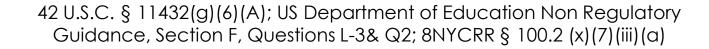


# McKinney-Vento Liaison Responsibilities

- 1. Identification
- 2. Enrollment
- 3. Referrals for Early Childhood
- 4. Referrals for Health, Housing, and Other Needed Services
- 5. Parent Involvement

- 6. Posting Public Notices
- 7. Dispute Resolution
- 8. Transportation
- 9. Training for Colleagues
- 10. Meeting Needs of Unaccompanied Youth

#### M-V Liaison Responsibilities







# McKinney-Vento Act Definition of Homelessness

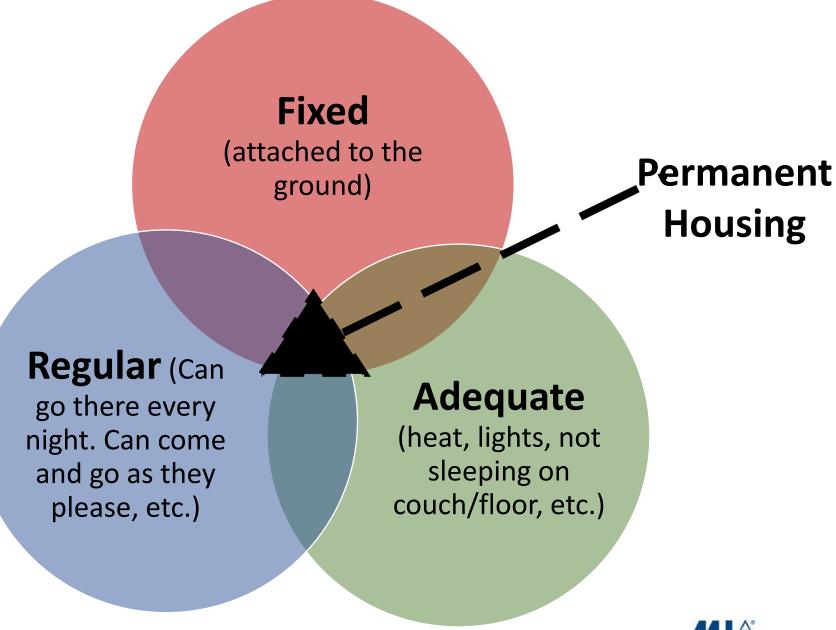
Identification and Eligibility





# Definition of Homelessness

The term "homeless child or youth" means individuals who lack a fixed, regular, and adequate primary nighttime residence.







# Homelessness: Living Conditions

- Sharing the housing of others due to loss of housing, economic hardship or a similar reason
- Living in emergency or transitional shelters
- Living in motels, hotels, trailer parks, camping grounds due to the lack of alternative adequate accommodations
- Abandoned in hospitals
- Living in a public or private place not designed for sleeping
- Living in cars, parks, abandoned buildings, substandard housing, bus or train stations, etc.
- Migratory children living in circumstances described above
- Unaccompanied youth living in circumstances described above



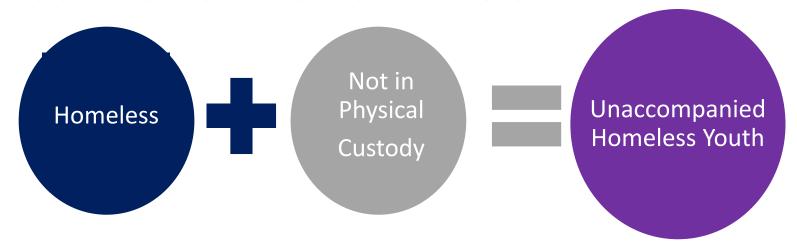
Education Law §3209(1)(a); 8 NYCRR §100.2(x)(1); see also 42 USC §11434A(2)(B)(i); U.S. DOE's Non-Regulatory Guidance, Question A-2



# Definition of an Unaccompanied Homeless Youth

An unaccompanied youth is a child or youth that is not in the physical custody of/not living with a parent or guardian.

To be eligible for services under the McKinney-Vento Act, the youth must also meet the definition of homelessness.



42 U.S.C. §11434a[6]; Education Law §3209[1][a][1][v]; and 8 NYCRR §100.2[x][1][iii][6])





#### Scenario #1

There is a family with two children living in a two-bedroom apartment in Manhattan. There is a fire in their apartment, so they move into her parents' four-bedroom home in Brooklyn.

This family's housing is...

- A. Fixed, regular, and adequate
- B. Fixed, regular, but not adequate
- C. Fixed, but not regular or adequate
- D. Fixed, not regular but adequate







# Scenario #2



Mom is living with two children in a onebedroom apartment. The landlord evicts the family, and they have nowhere to go so they are staying in mom's car. This family's housing is...

- A. Fixed, regular, and adequate
- B. Fixed, regular, but not adequate
- C. Fixed, but not regular or adequate
- D. Not fixed, regular and adequate





# McKinney-Vento Homeless Assistance Act



Homelessness = lacking a fixed, regular and adequate nighttime residence



If any one of these criteria is missing, the student is eligible for McKinney-Vento benefits.



A student may be considered homeless for an unspecified length of time if housing is not fixed, regular and adequate.





# Identification of Students Experiencing Homelessness

Under the McKinney-Vento Act, the local liaison is charged with ensuring that homeless children and youth are identified by school personnel through outreach and coordination activities with other entities and agencies.

42 U.S.C. § 11432 (g)(6)(A)(i)

NYS TEACHS Outreach Materials





# Identification Strategies



Avoid using the word "homeless"

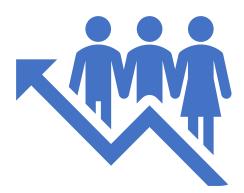


Train school community



Post outreach materials





Coordinate with youth services



Use data to inform decisions





# McKinney-Vento Act

School Selection and Enrollment







# School Selection

Local education agencies (LEAs or school districts) must "presume that keeping homeless children and youth in the school of origin is in the child's or youth's best interest, to the extent feasible, except when doing so is contrary to the wishes of the parent or guardian (or in the case of an unaccompanied homeless youth) or the youth."

42 U.S.C. § 11432(g)(3)(B)(i), 2001





# **School Selection Options**



The school student attended when last permanently housed.



The school last attended, even if the student was temporarily housed during that time.



The local school where the student is currently temporarily housed.



N.Y. Education Law § 3209(1)(i)



# Criteria for Charter School Admissions

#### **McKinney-Vento students:**

- Have the same admission criteria as permanently housed students for admission into a charter school.
- Are entitled to immediate enrollment in a charter school, if admissions requirements are met and seats are available.
- Can transfer mid-year to a charter school, if permanently housed students may do so.





# Housing Questionnaire

- Screening tool is required for all students
- Required at the time of enrollment and change of address

if the student qualifie	_	emporary housed documents to					dency and other
	, equilic			ESTIONNAI		one c	
Name of LEA:			👡		_		
Name of School:							
Name of Student:							
	Last		First		Middle		_
☐ Male Gender: ☐ Female	Date of Birth:	,	,	Grade:	ID±	t:	
Non-binary		Month Day	Year		thool-12)	(optional)	
Address:				_ Phon	ie:		
under the McKinney- immediate enrollmer residency, school rec McKinney-Vento Act	nt in school ever ords, immuniza may also be en	n if they don tion records, titled to free	't have the or birth transpor	ne document certificate. S tation and o	s normally n Students who	eeded, such as p o are protected u	roof of
where is the	student current	ly living? (Pie	ase cnec	к <u>опе</u> вох.)			
☐n a shelter							
	er family or othe es referred to as	•		oss of housin	g or as a resu	ult of economic h	ardship
□In a hotel/m		uoubieu-up	' )				
□In a car, par	k, bus, train, or						
	orary living situa	ation (Please	describe	):			
□In permane	nt housing						
Print name of Parent, G	Guardian, or		Signatu	re of Parent, (	Guardian, or		<del></del>

NOTE TO SCHOOLS/LEAS: Please assist students and families filling out this form. The form should be included at the top page of registration materials that the district shares with families. Do not simply include this form in the registration packet, because





# Who Fills Out The Housing Questionnaire

#### A Housing Questionnaire should be filled out:

- 1. FOR all students enrolling in school and for all students who have a change of address in grades preschool-12.
- 2. BY the student's parent, person in parental relation or, in the case of an unaccompanied youth, by the student directly.







# Liaison Facilitates Immediate Enrollment

Selected school must immediately enroll, even if the child/ youth:

- Does not have records normally needed for enrollment.
- Has missed application or enrollment deadlines during any period of homelessness.

Lotteries: If a student in temporary housing seeks enrollment in a charter school and the lottery application deadline has passed but the lottery has not occurred, the student should be entered into the lottery.

- Enrolling school should contact last school attended for records.
- Liaison must assist child/youth in obtaining any necessary immunizations or other required health records.



Education Law  $\S3209(2)(f)$ ; 8 NYCRR  $\S100.2(x)(4)(ii)$ ; see also 42 USC  $\S11432(g)(3)(C)$ ; Non-Regulatory Guidance, Questions I-5 & I-6.



**Immediate** 

**AHEAD** 

#### Charter School Lotteries: Geographic Preference

Geographic preference for charter school admissions lotteries is available to students in temporary housing for:

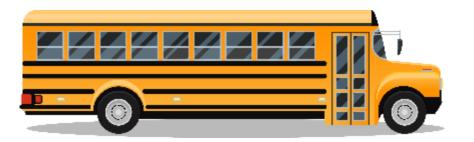
- Any charter school located in the school district where the student was last permanently housed. (School District of Origin).
- Any charter school located in the school district where the student is temporarily residing. (School District of Current Location).

Please refer to NYSED Field Memo #03-2010A





# McKinney-Vento Act: Transportation



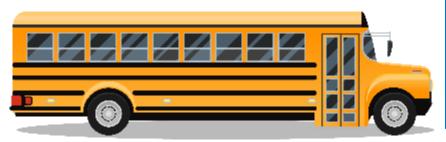




# Transportation for Students in Temporary Housing (STH)



Students experiencing homelessness, including preschoolers, are entitled to transportation to school of origin.





Students who move into permanent housing are entitled to transportation throughout the remainder of the school year and an additional year if it is the child's terminal grade in the school.



Students who enroll locally are entitled to comparable transportation as their permanently housed peers receive, and elimination of barriers to enroll in and attend school.



42 USC §11432(g)(1)(J)(iii), 11432(g)(3)(A)(i)(II); Education Law § 3209(1), 3209(2)(c), 3209(2)(d), 3209(4)(i); 8 NYCRR §§100.2(x)(2), 100.2(x)(6)(iv); Non-Regulatory Guidance, Question J-5.



### Chancellor's Regulations & Rights of STH

As per Chancellor's Regulation A-801 & A-780, students in temporary housing are:

- exempt from grade and distance requirements
- eligible for free transportation through the remainder of school year in which they become permanently housed and an additional year if entering the final grade for their school.
- eligible for transportation(OMNI Card or busing, depending) if they are:
  - preschool through grade 12
  - receiving special education services
  - NOT receiving special education services

These rights pertain to students in ALL schools (district, charter & private)

More information found on the <u>Transportation Rights page</u>.





## Chancellor's Regulations & Rights of STH

Grade Level	STH Transportation Eligibility
PreK	Eligible for busing* or OMNI Pass
Grades K-6	Eligible for busing* or OMNI Pass
Grades 7 <sup>th</sup> & 8 <sup>th</sup> w/ IEP	Eligible for busing* or OMNI Pass
Grades 7-12 without IEP	Eligible for student OMNI Pass only
Students with an IEP that recommends specialized transportation	Eligible for curb to school busing



\*resides more than 0.5 miles from school



## Transportation to a NYC Charter School

- Students in grades K-6 living in shelters are eligible for school bus service, or a student OMNY card if their parent declines school bus service.
- Students in grades K-6 not living in shelters (for example, who are doubled-up) may be eligible for school bus service or for a student OMNY card.
- Preschool students who are temporarily homeless are eligible for school bus service (if an appropriate route exists) or, if they exceed height requirements in MTA regulations to ride for free, will receive a student OMNY card.





### Transportation to a NYC Charter School

- Parents/guardians of students in temporary housing PreKgrade 12 who do not receive busing or are in the process of being routed can receive a Gold MetroCard from their child's school to accompany their child to and from school. To request an OMNY card, contact your child's school.
- Curb-to-school busing is provided to students who are recommended for curb-to-school busing on their IEP or 504 Plan.





#### **Busing Exception Request Form**

#### The **Busing exception request** online form is available on Support Hub and:

- allows for families and supporting staff access to real time updates on requests submitted.
- is available in multiple languages.

#### Other exceptions to transportation eligibility includes:

- Joint Custody Exceptions
- Foster Care Exceptions
- Victim of a Crime Exception
- Order of Protection Exception
- Hazard Exception
- Medical Transportation Accommodations



For more information see **Exceptions to Transportation Eligibility (nyc.gov)** 



#### Obligations of the Local Department of Social Services (LDSS)

- The LDSS is responsible for transportation if it places a student in emergency housing outside of the school district and the student is eligible for Emergency Assistance for Families (\*EAF) including children who attend PreK and students who attend school at a BOCES.
- If LDSS requests that the designated school district of attendance provide or arrange for this transportation, LDSS must fully and promptly reimburse the school district for the cost as determined by the school district.
  - District does not receive transportation aid for student. It bills the LDSS for entire cost of transportation.

\*The EAF Program is a federal program which provides assistance to families to deal with crisis situations.

Education Law §3209(4)(a), NYS Field Memo #2-2017, item 12





## Dispute Process

The McKinney-Vento dispute resolution process is required to resolve any dispute that arises over eligibility, school selection, enrollment in a school, or transportation under the McKinney-Vento Act before a district interrupts services for the student.



42 U.S.C. § 11432(g)(1)(C) & 11432(g)(3)(E); U.S. DOE Non-Regulatory Guidance, Questions K-1, K-2; N.Y. Education Law § 3209(5); 8 N.Y.C.R.R. § 100.2(x)(7)(ii)



#### Dispute Resolution Process

Immediately enroll
the student in the school requested by the family or youth and provide transportation, if requested

Provide the parent or youth a written notice of district's determination

Continue
enrollment and
transportation until
all appeals are final

Assist the parent or youth with completing all appeal paperwork





## McKinney-Vento Act

Title 1, Set-Aside Funds





## Title I for Students in Temporary Housing

Title I, Set-Aside funds are used to assist students in temporary housing to meet academic standards.

All students in temporary housing are eligible to receive services provided by Title I funds whether they attend a Title 1 school.

#### **General Principles:**

- Services must be reasonable and necessary to assist homeless students to take advantage of educational opportunities.
- Title I, Part A funds must be used only as a last resort when funds or services are not available from other public or private sources, such as public health clinics, or local discretionary funds.

NYSED Allowable and Unallowable Uses for Title 1 Homeless Set-Aside Funding



NCHE Brief: Serving Students Experiencing Homelessness under Title 1 Part A



#### Title I Services for Students in Temporary Housing

- Academic programs and educational support services
- Basic and emergency supplies
- After school programs
- Counseling services
- Parental involvement
- Intervention programs
- Outreach efforts
- Data collection to assess the needs of students in temporary housing
- Work of a McKinney-Vento liaison













How long can a student be designated as homeless under the McKinney-Vento Homeless Assistance Act?

- A. For one school year
- **B.** For as long as stipulated in the charter school policy.
- **C.** For as long as the student's housing is not fixed, regular, and adequate.
- **D.** For as long as the family chooses to attend the charter school.





Which of the following documents must a student in temporary housing provide to enroll in a charter school?



- A. Birth certificate
- B. Medical/immunization records
- C. School records from previous school
- **D.** None of the above







Can a charter school require that a caregiver obtain legal guardianship to enroll an unaccompanied homeless youth?

- A. Yes, in all instances
- **B.** Yes, if student is in elementary school.
- C. Yes, if enrolling in a new school district.
- **D.** No, the school district must enroll the youth in school even if they do not have guardianship papers.





A family with four children are living in Queens when circumstances arose, and they lose their housing. They moved in with a relative on Lond Island. Since they are living outside of NYC, are they eligible for transportation to continue to attend the NYC Charter School?

- A. Yes, they are eligible to continue enrollment with transportation.
- B. No, only families living in NYC can attend NYC Charter Schools.
- **C.** No, they can continue to stay enrolled in school but need to find their own transportation.
- D. Yes, if they can get to a NYC subway.





A family with two children are living in a shelter and are attending a NYC Charter School in Manhattan. The family finds permanent housing in the Bronx. The family consults with the district liaison on school selection. What should the liaison tell the family?

- A. Transfer to a charter school in the Bronx
- B. Maintain enrollment in the current charter school
- C. Enroll in the local zoned school in the Bronx
- D. Call the STH Regional Manager





A family with two children had a fire in their apartment so they are living doubled-up with their grandmother. The children are attending 4th and 7<sup>th</sup> grade in a NYC Charter School. They are now living several miles away from the school. What transportation benefit are they entitled to?

- A. Curb to School pick up from the NYC Office of Pupil Transportation
- **B.** Parents are responsible for the transportation
- C. Busing or ONMI card depending on the grade of the student
- **D.** Students are not eligible for transportation when attending a charter school.







## Summary







### Role of the McKinney-Vento Liaison



#### **IDENTIFICATION**

- Identify students who lack a fixed, regular, and adequate nighttime residence.
- Continue eligibility for McKinney-Vento benefits for an unspecified length of time if housing is not fixed, regular, and adequate.



#### **ENROLLMENT**

 Assist students with immediate enrollment if admission requirements are met and there are seats available in the charter school.



#### **SUPPORT**

- Provide access to resources: health care services, dental services, mental health and substance abuse services, housing services, and other appropriate services.
- Ensure transportation to and from school of origin.
- Provide services to students in temporary housing using Title 1, Set-Aside funds.





## Key Ideas

What are some key ideas to remember about the **McKinney-Vento Act** as it relates to charter schools?







#### **Housing Questionnaire**

Sample LEA Policy on the Education of Students in Temporary Housing

New York City Charter Schools and Community School District Preference for Homeless Students

Identifying Children and Youth in Homeless Situations

**Enrolling Children and Youth Experiencing Homelessness in School** 

NYC Chancellor's Regulation A-780





#### **NYC Transportation Resources**

- NYCPS: Exceptions to Transportation Eligibility form (online)
- NYCPS: <u>Transportation Rights</u>
- NYCPS: <u>Transportation Eligibility</u>
- NYCPS: <u>Transportation Guide for Families</u>
- NYCPS: <u>Safe Travel Tips</u>
- NYCPS: NYC Schools Account
- NYCPS: NYCSA Account Set Up Guide for Parents
- NYCPS: What's New In Transportation



#### Technical and Educational Assistance Center

- Help Line (800-388-2014)
- Website (<a href="https://nysteachs.org">https://nysteachs.org</a>)
- Web-Based Trainings
- Outreach Materials
- Tales from the Field



**NYSTEACHS.org** 

Technical and Educational
Assistance Center for Homeless
Students

#### **Next Webinars:**

Supporting NYC Students in Temporary Housing with Transportation

Thursday, March 20, 2025 9:30am -11:00am



